

r2@snow

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Who am I?

- Sergi Alvarez i Capilla (also known as pancake)
- Born in Barcelona '83
- Mobile Security Analyst at NowSecure
- Author of r2 and several other open source projects
- Sleepless hacker and developer
- r2con organizer
 - 2nd week of September in Barcelona
 - Meeting point for all r2 devs and users
 - Only technical talks, all talks available in YouTube



What's r2?

- Free / Libre Reverse Engineering framework
 - Libs, apis, cmds, scripts, pipeable programs, ..
- Unix-like design, aims to be orthogonal
- Focus on API, cmdline tools and bindings
- Some GUIs already available, no one complete
- Package manager to install plugins and dependencies
- Always refactoring and releasing every 6 weeks
- Enforces test suite, code reviews and fuzz
- 11 year old project, Release every 6 weeks



What's this talk about?

- Show some of the **features** of this tool
- Practical use case **examples** of r2
- Analyzing raw **ARM** firmware images
- Focus on the **HYTERA** DMR clones
 - I don't have the device or interest in the project
 - Didn't checked the project since last week
 - Just as an example project for showing r2
 - Thanks Travis for the talks on YouTube

Target Device

Cheap Chinese clones of HYTERA
(60€-100€) DMR/NFM

- Retevis RT3 / RT8 (GPS)
- TYT MD380 / MD 390 (GPS)
- Zastone D900
- Chielda D200
- VITAI VDG-385
- Juentai JD-780
- SAMCOM DP-20
- HYDX D50
- Radioddity GD-55



Not HJKL friendly

Really confusing



Target Architecture

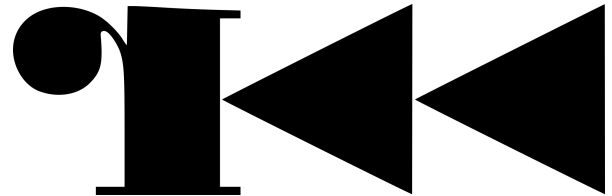
- ARM **STM32F405** Microcontroller
 - **Cortex-M4, Fpv4-sp-d16** FPU
 - Instructions to sha, cry, md5, aes, 3des, print
- Supports ARM, Thumb and **Thumb2**
- **1MB** Flash memory
- **192KB** of RAM
- **HR C5000** Radio Baseband peripheral
- IO / Ports
 - **1x LCD, 3 SPI, 4 UART, 3 I2C, 2 CAN, SDIO**
 - **2x USB OTG**
 - **10/100 Ethernet**



Radare2

Free/Libre multi - {arch, platform, paradigm, language, user} Unix-like Reverse Engineering Framework.

- Compact mnemonic commands shell
- Scriptable via bindings, pipes, batch
- CLI, Visual, WebUI and some native GUIs
- Written in C, portable and fast
- Huge and passionate community
- Implementation in separated libraries
- Extensions implemented as plugins
- Very customizable and versatile



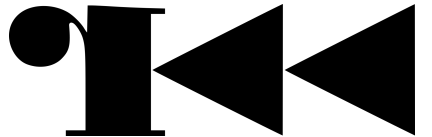
Libraries

- **RBin/RFs** parses headers (executable file formats, partt)
- **RIO** abstracts open/read/write/close (everything is a file)
- **RAsm/RAnal** implements archs (asm, disasm, analyze, emu)
- **RDebug/RReg/RBp** debuggers (native, gdb, windbg, ...)
- **RSearch/RMagic** match patterns, with mask, aproximation, ..
- **RUtil** base library on top of libc



Targets

- Linux, Windows, Mac, iOS, Android, QNX
- x86, mips, arm, arm64, sparc, powerpc, avr, 6501, ..
- ELF, mach0, PE, DEX, ART, Wasm, Swf, COFF, Plan9, ...



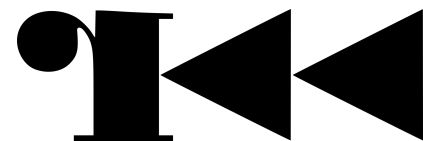
Common use cases

- **Solve** crackmes
- Cooking **ROP** payloads
- Exploiting router **vulnerabilities**
- Analyze Windows, Linux, Android, iOS **malware**
- Reverse engineer **unknown** file formats
- **Carve** disk/memory for needles
- **Recover** deleted files
- Bypass **security** protections
- Find **vulnerabilities** in software
- Debug **crashes**



Scripting

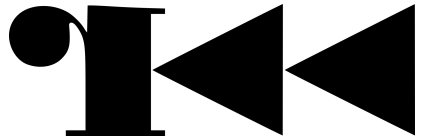
- **Mnemonic** and **compact** command shell
- Supports **#!** hashbang with **r2pipe** and **rclang**
- Emscripten **r2core.js**
- **Native** bindings with valabind and swig
 - **Python, NodeJS**, Perl, Java, C#, Ruby, ...
- r2pipe / api
 - Faster, support **sync/async**, in/out/ versatile
 - Multiple **transports** (pipe, tcp, http, dlsym, ...)
 - r2pipe-api is **wip** high level api on top of r2pipe



Packages and plugins!

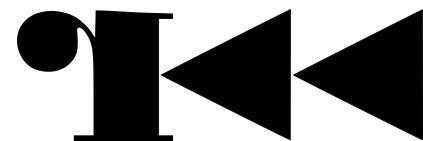
Available via r2pm

- **Frida** tracing and code injection (r2frida)
- **Keystone** assembler
- **Unicorn** emulator
- **Kaitai** struct visualizer
- **Yara** plugin
- **RetDec/SnowMan** decompilers
- Many **Web** User Interfaces
- ...



Documentation

- Fully documented in **C**
- An **IRC** channel bridged with **Telegram**
 - About 700 online users
- An official **book** for r1 and r2
- Code **snippets** and **examples**
- Huge **testsuite** and growing
- Several **talks** and **presentations**
 - Official website (pdf)
 - YouTube
 - Blog posts



And now also in QT!

Iaito is the name of the new GUI by Hugo Teso.

- Author of Bokken
- Released two days ago
- Multiplatform (Win/Mac/Lin)
- Free/Libre/OpenSource

<https://github.com/hteso/iaito>



Iaito (<https://github.com/hteso/iaito>)

The screenshot displays the Iaito application interface, which is a reverse engineering tool. The main window is titled "iaito - /Users/hteso/Pocs/true32".

Left Panel (Functions): Lists various functions including `entry0`, `fcn.08048aac`, `fcn.08048ab8`, `fcn.08048ad2`, `fcn.08048af6`, `fcn.08048b06`, `fcn.08048b16`, `fcn.08048b26`, `fcn.08048b36`, `fcn.08048b46`, `fcn.08048b56`, `fcn.08048b70`, `fcn.08048d77`, `fcn.08048d7c`, `fcn.08048d7f`, `fcn.08048b96`, `fcn.08048ba6`, `fcn.08048bb6`, `fcn.08048bc6`, `fcn.08048bd6`, `fcn.08048be6`, `fcn.08048bf6`, `fcn.08048c06`, `fcn.08048c16`, `fcn.08048c26`, `fcn.08048c36`, `fcn.08048c46`, `fcn.08048c56`, `fcn.08048c66`, `fcn.08048c76`, `fcn.08048c86`, `fcn.08048c96`, `fcn.08048ca6`, `fcn.08048cb6`, `fcn.08048cc6`, `fcn.08048cd6`, and `fcn.08048ce6`.

Center Panel (Code): Shows assembly code for the `main` function. The code includes instructions like `push ebp`, `mov esp, ebp`, `and esp, 0xfffff0`, `sub esp, 0x20`, `mov dword [arg_8h], 2`, `call sym.imp.exit`, `mov ecx, dword [arg_ch]`, `mov eax, dword [esp]`, `call sym.fortit6_340`, `mov dword [local_4h], 0x804b631`, `call sym.imp.setlocale`, `call sym.imp.bindtextdomain`, `call sym.imp.textdomain`, `call sym.fortit6_340`, `mov eax, dword [arg_ch]`, `mov max, dword [eax+4]`, `mov dword [local_4h], str._help`, `call sym.imp.strcmp`, `test eax, eax`, `jmp 0x804b630`, `mov dword [local_4h], str._version`, `call sym.imp.strcmp`, `test eax, eax`, `jmp 0x804b670`, `mov eax, dword str.8_13`, `mov dword [local_14h], 0`, `mov dword [local_10h], strJim_Meyering`, `mov dword [local_8h], str.ONI_coreutils`, `mov dword [local_ch], eax`, `mov dword [obj_stdout], eax`, and `mov dword [local_4h], str.true`.

Right Panel (Control Flow Graph): A graph showing the flow of execution between basic blocks. The blocks are labeled with addresses: `0x08048460`, `0x08048d7c`, `0x08048d36`, `0x08048d33`, `0x08048d2b`, and `0x08048d70`.

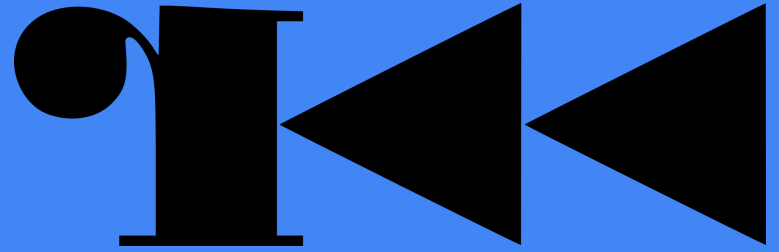
Bottom Panel (Sections): A table listing sections of the binary:

Name	Size	Address	End Address
.rel.dyn	40	0x0804894c	0x08048974
.plt	640	0x08048aa0	0x08048b00
.note.gnu.build_id	36	0x08048188	0x080481ac
.jnote.ABI_tag	32	0x08048168	0x08048188
.jcr	4	0x0804def8	0x0804defc
.interp	19	0x08048154	0x08048167
.init_array	4	0x0804de0f	0x0804de14
.init	38	0x08048aac	0x08048ad2

Right Panel (Information): Provides details for the `.text:main` function, including Cyclomatic complexity (10), End BB (1), and X/Rats (1). It also shows offset information for the `FAMILY` (cpu), `STACK` (inc), and `ESIL` (ebp,4,esp,-,esp,-[4]).

Bottom Panel (Xrefs from): Shows cross-references for the `push main` instruction at `0x08048e5b`.





Let's go practice!

Decrypting the Firmware

- **Initial overview with r2**

- Hexdump, visual mode, disassembly, ...

```
> wtf sys.img $s-0x200 @ 0x100
```

- **RBin plugin**

- Identify file format
- Load sections, requires IO to decrypt
- Parsing header and dumping

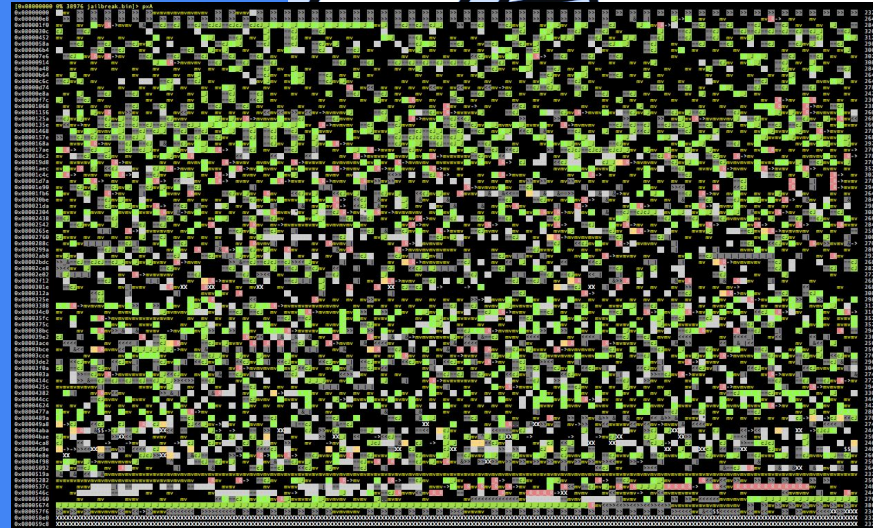
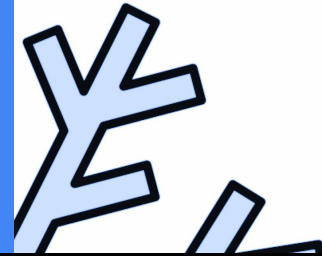
- **Xoring**

- rahash2 -E xor -S - < a > b
- Extract key from pattern



Overview

- Zoom view with pz and pxA (available in VPP)
 - Instruction type map
- Per-block Hash (rahash2)
 - rahash2 -a entropy -Bb 512 jailbreak.bin
- Code/Data Block Statistics with p=
 - Number of printable chars
 - Strings per block
 - Invalid instructions per block
 - Call/Jump
 - Entropy
 - ...



Extracting Strings

- Strings is not able to catch any kanji.
- Supports Ascii, WideChar, UTF8 strings
 - `rabin2 -zz newfw.bin | grep =wide`
- We can overwrite with code in all that chinese fonts and text regions

```
vaddr=0x000ed590 paddr=0x000ed590 ordinal=13783 sz=12 len=5 section=unknown type=wide string=Clock
vaddr=0x000ed59c paddr=0x000ed59c ordinal=13784 sz=12 len=5 section=unknown type=wide string=Clock
vaddr=0x000ed5a8 paddr=0x000ed5a8 ordinal=13785 sz=10 len=4 section=unknown type=wide string=Date
vaddr=0x000ed5b4 paddr=0x000ed5b4 ordinal=13786 sz=10 len=4 section=unknown type=wide string=Date
vaddr=0x000ed5c0 paddr=0x000ed5c0 ordinal=13787 sz=10 len=4 section=unknown type=wide string=Menu
vaddr=0x000ed5cc paddr=0x000ed5cc ordinal=13788 sz=10 len=4 section=unknown type=wide string=Name
vaddr=0x000ed5d8 paddr=0x000ed5d8 ordinal=13789 sz=12 len=5 section=unknown type=wide string=Clear
vaddr=0x000ed5e4 paddr=0x000ed5e4 ordinal=13790 sz=10 len=4 section=unknown type=wide string=Mode
vaddr=0x000ed5f0 paddr=0x000ed5f0 ordinal=13791 sz=12 len=5 section=unknown type=wide string=T CTC
vaddr=0x000ed5fc paddr=0x000ed5fc ordinal=13792 sz=12 len=5 section=unknown type=wide string=R CTC
vaddr=0x000ed608 paddr=0x000ed608 ordinal=13793 sz=12 len=5 section=unknown type=wide string=T DCS
vaddr=0x000ed614 paddr=0x000ed614 ordinal=13794 sz=12 len=5 section=unknown type=wide string=R DCS
vaddr=0x000ed62c paddr=0x000ed62c ordinal=13795 sz=12 len=5 section=unknown type=wide string=USB模式
vaddr=0x000ed7e8 paddr=0x000ed7e8 ordinal=13808 sz=10 len=4 section=unknown type=wide string=CP版本
vaddr=0x000edac4 paddr=0x000edac4 ordinal=13822 sz=12 len=5 section=unknown type=wide string=CTC编码
vaddr=0x000edad0 paddr=0x000edad0 ordinal=13823 sz=12 len=5 section=unknown type=wide string=CTC解码
vaddr=0x000edadc paddr=0x000edadc ordinal=13824 sz=12 len=5 section=unknown type=wide string=DCS编码
vaddr=0x000edae8 paddr=0x000edae8 ordinal=13825 sz=12 len=5 section=unknown type=wide string=DCS解码
```



Finding the Base Address

- Required to properly read the disassembly
 - That's where the code and data is mapped
 - Fixed addresses, no heap or ASLR
-
- Firmware header contains it
 - Pointers in code (code/data references)
 - Pointers in data (dwords)
 - In the strings of the bootloader

```
$ rabin2 -qzz bootloader.bin | grep Intern
```



Memory Layout

- 0xe0000000 - Cortex peripherals
- 0x0800c000 - flash app
- 0x08000000 - boot loader (mirrored at 0)
- 0x40000000 - IO serial/SPI/i2c/USB ports
- 0x20000000 - SRAM
- 0x10000000 - Fast TCRAM (non-executable)
- 0x00000000 - Flash (null deref exploits for fw dumping)





Loading the image

—

Most people will do:

```
$ r2 -a arm -b 16 -m 0x0800c000
```

But we are missing a lot of things in here..

Loading the image

- Loading all images into memory
- Setting the cortex CPU
- Setup two RAM regions
- Emulating memory mapped devices
- ESIL emulation of Thumb2 code
- Force filter search hits aligned to 4 bytes
- Configure sections with iS, S, S=, o.

```
e asm.section.sub = true
```

Check load.r2 script



Disassembling

- Thumb2 and Cortex caveats
 - Useful to find points of interest (STI/CLI)
- Symbol information from RBin
 - Not available in raw firmware images
- Code Analysis information
 - Call cross-references
- Data Analysis
 - Pointer dereferences
- Analysis hints
 - ahb 16
 - afb 16
 - e asm.bits=16
 - e asm.cpu=cortex

```
[0x08003048]> pd 5
┌ (fcn) fcn.08003048 2
│   fcn.08003048 ();
│       ; CALL XREF from 0x08003ca2 (fcn.08003c70)
│       ; CALL XREF from 0x08003cf4 (fcn.08003c70)
│       ; CALL XREF from 0x08003d68 (fcn.08003d58)
│       ; CALL XREF from 0x08001ab2 (fcn.08001aa0)
│       ; CALL XREF from 0x08003238 (fcn.08003234)
│
│       0x08003048 ~   eff31080   Invalid
│       0x0800304c   72b6         Cpsid i
│       0x0800304e   7047         Bx    lr
└ (fcn) fcn.08003050 2
   fcn.08003050 ();
       ; XREFS: CALL 0x08003cec CALL 0x08003d44 CALL
       ; XREFS: CALL 0x08003da2 CALL 0x08003d84 CALL
       ; XREFS: CALL 0x08001ace CALL 0x0800328a
│
│       0x08003050 ~   80f31088   Invalid
│       0x08003054   7047         Bx    lr
[0x08003048]> e asm.cpu = cortex
[0x08003048]> pd 5
┌ (fcn) fcn.08003048 2
│   fcn.08003048 ();
│       ; CALL XREF from 0x08003ca2 (fcn.08003c70)
│       ; CALL XREF from 0x08003cf4 (fcn.08003c70)
│       ; CALL XREF from 0x08003d68 (fcn.08003d58)
│       ; CALL XREF from 0x08001ab2 (fcn.08001aa0)
│       ; CALL XREF from 0x08003238 (fcn.08003234)
│
│       0x08003048 ~   eff31080   Msr    r0, primask
│       0x0800304c   72b6         Cpsid i
│       0x0800304e   7047         Bx    lr
└ (fcn) fcn.08003050 2
   fcn.08003050 ();
       ; XREFS: CALL 0x08003cec CALL 0x08003d44 CALL
       ; XREFS: CALL 0x08003da2 CALL 0x08003d84 CALL
       ; XREFS: CALL 0x08001ace CALL 0x0800328a
│
│       0x08003050 ~   80f31088   Msr    primask, r0
│       0x08003054   7047         Bx    lr
[0x08003048]>
```


Jailbreaking

- Modifying bytes to unlock jtag

```
$ radiff2 bootloader.bin jailbreak.bin
```

- Can be done by modifying a byte..

```
> r2 -nw -c 'wx aa @ 0x080044a8' boot.bin
```

```
[0x080044a0 35% 150 (0x8:-1=1)]> pd $r @ flag.jailbreak
0x080044a0    fdf7a0fd    BL    sym.rdp_is_not_locked
0x080044a4    0028       Cmp   r0, 0
0x080044a6    04d1       Bne   0x80044b2
;-- flag.jailbreak:
0x080044a8    * aa20     Movs  r0, 0xaa
0x080044aa    fdf781fd    BL    sym.rdp_lock
0x080044ae    fdf78bfd    BL    sym.rdp_apply_lock
0x080044b2    fdf776fd    BL    fcn.08001fa2
0x080044b6    00f097fa    BL    sym.bootloader_pin_test
0x080044ba    dff8a404    Ldr.w r0, [0x08004966]
0x080044be    0021       Movs  r1, 0
0x080044c0    0160       Str   r1, [r0]
```



DFU dumping

- Flash memory mapped at 0, null deref bugs can be used to dump flash memory.
- 48KB of flash to dump the bootloader (..c000)
- DFU protocol available via USB.
- Some tools available in md380re for that
- Write r2 IO plugin

```
$ r2 dfu://0483:df11
```



Analysing code

- Don't use auto analysis
- Basic block graph (Vn)
- Finding functions
- Finding memory accesses
- Finding pointers
- Special instructions
- Identify code / data
- Manual tweaks

```
[0x08000000]> /A cmp
0x0800021c 2 cmp r2, 0
0x08000220 2 cmp r2, 2
0x0800022c 2 cmp r2, 6
0x08000268 2 cmp r4, 6
0x0800026c 2 cmp r4, 0xa
0x08000270 2 cmp r4, 0xb
0x08000288 2 cmp r2, 0xa
0x080002ac 2 cmp r2, 2
0x080002cc 2 cmp r1, 4
0x080002d8 2 cmp r1, 0
0x080002e4 2 cmp r1, 0
0x08000314 2 cmp r1, 5
0x08000378 2 cmp r1, 5
0x080003d0 2 cmp r0, 0x40
0x080003e8 2 cmp r1, 0xa2
0x080004e0 2 cmp r0, 0x71
0x0800053c 2 cmp r1, 0xc4
0x08000550 2 cmp r0, 0x70
0x0800056c 2 cmp r0, 0x88
0x08000590 2 cmp r1, 0xb2
0x080005a4 2 cmp r0, 0x70
0x080005bc 2 cmp r3, 0xb0
0x080005c4 2 cmp r0, 0x20
0x080005d4 2 cmp r1, 0xb3
0x080005e8 2 cmp r0, 0x70
0x0800060c 2 cmp r0, 0x18
0x0800061c 2 cmp r1, 0xd5
0x08000634 2 cmp r0, 0x70
0x0800064c 2 cmp r3, 0x24
0x08000654 4 cmp.w r0, 0x200
0x08000684 2 cmp r1, 0x23
0x0800069c 2 cmp r0, 0x40
0x080006bc 2 cmp r2, 0xb8
0x080006c0 2 cmp r1, r2
0x080006e0 2 cmp r4, r0
```



Finding Functions

- af
- afr
- e anal.hasnext
- pdf / pdr
- aab / aac / aar / aae

\$ r2 -A

- aa
- aaa
- aaaa
- aaaaahhh!

```
$ r2 -AA jailbreak.bin
NOTE: Loading 'jailbreak.bin.r2' script.
/V4 0x40000000 0x400fffff

0 0 < Functions found 286

aav: using from to 0x80000000 0x800c000
Using vmin 0x80000000 and vmax 0x800c000
[x] Analyze all flags starting with sym. and entry0 (aa)
[ ]
[aav: using from to 0x80000000 0x800c000
Using vmin 0x80000000 and vmax 0x800c000
aav: Cannot find section at 0x134266881
[x] Analyze len bytes of instructions for references (aar)
[x] Analyze function calls (aac)
[x] Emulate code to find computed references (aae)
[x] Analyze consecutive function (aat)
[x] Type matching analysis for all functions (afta)unc.*
[x] Type matching analysis for all functions (afta)
-- In Soviet Russia, radare2 has documentation.
[0x08000176] >
```



Zignatures

- 'Z' chosen because 's' was already taken for seek
- Identify common functions across multiple firmware versions or builds.
- Supports search.{from,to,in}
- Types of zignatures
 - Array of bytes
 - Analysis bytes with masks
 - Analysis function metrics
- FLIRT is supported.



```
$ r2 -c 'aac;zaF;z*' > sig.r2 jailbreak.bin
[0x08000000]> z~graph?
286
[0x08000000]> z~bytes?
207
$ r2 -i sig.r2 -c z/ jailbreak.bin
```

Thanks Nibble!

Projects and scripts

- Projects are just r2 scripts and k=v dbs
- Run scripts with -i or .
- Save and load projects with P
- Export as r2 commands with *
 - There's also json output if commands ends with 'j'
- Xrefs and other heavy info is saved in SDB (my own k=v db)



String references

Probably the most useful thing when RE to find interesting blocks of code in your bins.

- Thumb2 instructions are 2 or 4 byte long
- No relocatable code
- Find dwords with /v
- Then find refs with /r



```
[0x08000000]> izzq~USB mode
0x5528 26 25 Digital Radio in USB mode
[0x08000000]> s..5528
[0x08005528]> /v $$
Searching 4 bytes in [0x8000000-0x800c000]
hits: 1
0x0800535c hit0_0 28550008
[0x08005528]> pxw 32 @ hit0_0
0x0800535c, 0x08005528 0x080055d0 0x080055f4 0x08005604 (U..U..U..V..
0x0800536c, 0x08005560 0x08005578 0x746e4940 0x616e7265 `U..xU..@Interna
[0x08005528]> /r 0x0800535c
[0x0800bfd0-0x0800c000] data 0x80052d0 ldr r0, [0x0800535c] in fcn.080052b8
data 0x80052c4 ldr r0, [0x0800535c] in fcn.080052b8
[0x08005528]> █
```

Identifying Memory Mapped Devices

- Find RW refs /A load

```
[0x08000000]> pd 1 @e:asm.flags=0 @@= `/A load~[0]`
```

- Identify Cortex instructions
- 0x40000000 - IO peripherals (serial port, gps)
- 0xe0000000 - other memory mapped devices

Use /V4 0x40000000 0x4000f000



Identifying Memory Mapped Devices

```
[0x08000000]> pv4 @@= `C*~[3] `|sort -u
0x40000000
0x40007000
0x40013000
0x40013808
0x40016940
0x400169c0
0x40020000
0x40020400
0x40020800
0x40020c00
0x40021000
0x40023000
0x40023008
0x40023800
0x40023804
0x40023808
0x4002380c
0x40023830
0x40023834
0x40023840
0x40023844
0x40023c00
0x40023c04
0x40023c08
0x40023c0c
0x40023c10
0x40023c14
0x40023c15
0x40040000
0x40084910
0x40084944
[0x08000000]> █
```

```
[0x08002058 16% 205 jailbreak.bin]> pd $r @ mdev.flash_protection
;-- mdev.flash_protection:
; DATA XREF from 0x08001fc2 (sym.rdp_lock)
; DATA XREF from 0x08001fe6 (sym.rdp_is_not_locked)
0x08002058 .dword 0x40023c15
; DATA XREF from 0x08001ffc (fcn.08001ffa)
; DATA XREF from 0x08002008 (fcn.08001ffa)
; DATA XREF from 0x08002014 (fcn.08001ffa)
; DATA XREF from 0x08002022 (fcn.08001ffa)
0x0800205c .dword 0x40023c0c
(fcn) fcn.08002060 40
fcn.08002060 ();
; XREFS: CALL 0x08001eb8 CALL 0x08001f12 CALL 0x08001f42 CALL 0x08001f74 CALL 0x08001fb6
; XREFS: CALL 0x08001fd8
0x08002060 80b5 Push {r7, lr}
0x08002062 0820 Movs r0, 8
0x08002064 8df8 Strb.w r0, [sp]
0x08002068 fff7c7ff Bl fcn.08001ffa ;[1]
0x0800206c 8df8 Strb.w r0, [sp]
└─< 0x08002070 03e0 B 0x800207a ;[2]
└─> 0x08002072 fff7c2ff Bl fcn.08001ffa ;[1]
└─> 0x08002076 8df8 Strb.w r0, [sp]
└─> ; JMP XREF from 0x08002070 (fcn.08002060)
└─> 0x0800207a 9df8 Ldrb.w r0, [sp]
└─> 0x0800207e 0128 Cmp r0, 1
└─< 0x08002080 f7d0 Beq 0x8002072 ;[3]
└─< 0x08002082 9df8 Ldrb.w r0, [sp]
└─< 0x08002086 02bd Pop {r1, pc}
```



Identifying Memory Mapped Devices

```
[0x08001fb0 16% 225 jailbreak.bin]> pd $r @ sym.rdp_lock
(fcn) sym.rdp_lock 24
sym.rdp_lock ();
; CALL XREF from 0x080044aa (fcn.080043bc)
0x08001fb0 38b5 Push {r3, r4, r5, lr}
0x08001fb2 04 Movs r4, r0
0x08001fb4 0825 Movs r5, 8
0x08001fb6 f053f8 Bl fcn.08002060 ;[1]
0x08001fba 05 Movs r5, r0
0x08001fbc edb2 Uxtb r5, r5
0x08001fbe 082d Cmp r5, 8
0x08001fc0 01d1 Bne 0x8001fc6 ;[2]
0x08001fc2 2548 Ldr r0, [0x0800205a] ; [0x8002058:4]=0x40023c15 ; LEA mdev.flash_protection ; mdev.flash_protection
0x08001fc4 0470 Strb r4, [r0]
0x08001fc6 31bd Pop {r0, r4, r5, pc}
(fcn) sym.rdp_apply_lock 28
sym.rdp_apply_lock ();
; CALL XREF from 0x080044ae (fcn.080043bc)
0x08001fc8 10b5 Push {r4, lr}
0x08001fca 0824 Movs r4, 8
0x08001fcc 1e48 Ldr r0, [0x08002048] ; [0x8002048:4]=0x40023c14
0x08001fce 78 Ldrb r0, [r0]
0x08001fd0 50f002 Orns r0, r0, 2
0x08001fd4 1c49 Ldr r1, [0x08002048] ; [0x8002048:4]=0x40023c14
0x08001fd6 0870 Strb r0, [r1]
0x08001fd8 f042f8 Bl fcn.08002060 ;[1]
0x08001fdc 04 Movs r4, r0
0x08001fde 20 Movs r0, r4
0x08001fe0 c0b2 Uxtb r0, r0
0x08001fe2 10bd Pop {r4, pc}
(fcn) sym.rdp_is_not_locked 22
sym.rdp_is_not_locked ();
; CALL XREF from 0x080044a0 (fcn.080043bc)
0x08001fe4 20 Movs r0, 0
0x08001fe6 1c49 Ldr r1, [0x0800205a] ; [0x8002058:4]=0x40023c15 ; LEA mdev.flash_protection ; mdev.flash_protection
0x08001fe8 0978 Ldrb r1, [r1]
0x08001fea c9b2 Uxtb r1, r1
0x08001fec aa29 Cmp r1, 0xaa
0x08001fee 01d0 Beq 0x8001ff4 ;[3]
0x08001ff0 0120 Movs r0, 1
0x08001ff2 e0 B 0x8001ff6 ;[4]
0x08001ff4 20 Movs r0, 0
; JMP XREF from 0x08001ff2 (sym.rdp_is_not_locked)
0x08001ff6 c0b2 Uxtb r0, r0
0x08001ff8 7047 Bx lr
```



Emulating Code

- Whats ESIL (Evaluable String Intermediate Language) ?
 - Stack-based Forth-like VM
 - Catch computed references
 - See values of registers at any time.
- Native debugger with ARM target.
 - Supports backstep, snapshots, threads, ...
 - Can't run in MD380, needs a gdbstub or so



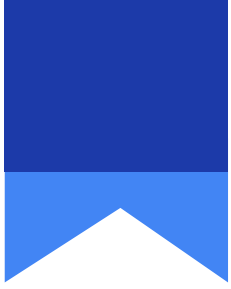


Extra Resources

-
- Travis Goodspeed talks at YouTube
 - <https://www.exploit-db.com/docs/pocorgtfo10.pdf>
 - <https://github.com/roelandjansen/md380tools/>

R2

- <http://rada.re>
- <https://github.com/radareorg/r2con/>



Questions?

Thanks for watching!



Thanks

- **Travis Goodspeed** and **DD4CR**
 - for the md380 jb, tools and research
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- **R2 devs**
 - All r2 contributors, specially to:
 - **Nibble** (@jroimartin)
 - **Alvaro Felipe** (@alvarofe)
 - **Maijin** (@maijin)
 - **Skater** (@sanguinawer)